

2022 年初中学业水平暨高中阶段学校招生模拟测试

英 语

(考试时间:120 分钟 满分:150 分)

注意事项:

1. 答题前,考生务必将自己的学校、班级、姓名、准考证号填写在答题卡规定的位置上。
2. 答选择题时,必须使用 2B 铅笔将答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑,如需改动,用橡皮擦擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号。
3. 答非选择题时,必须使用黑色墨水笔或黑色签字笔,将答案书写在答题卡规定的位置上。
4. 所有题目必须在答题卡规定的位置上作答,在试卷上答题无效。
5. 考试结束后,将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

选择题(共两部分,满分 100 分)

第一部分 听(共两节,满分 30 分)

第一节(共 5 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 7.5 分)

听下面五段对话,每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后,你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话读两遍。

1. What sport does the boy like?
A. Ping-pong. B. Football. C. Basketball.
2. What does the girl think of the book?
A. Boring. B. Interesting. C. Relaxing.
3. Where does the man want to go?
A. To the police station. B. To the post office. C. To the hospital.
4. How does Cindy learn English so well?
A. By doing lots of exercises. B. By watching English movies. C. By listening to English songs.
5. What time does John usually go to school?
A. At 7:00. B. At 7:15. C. At 7:30.

第二节(共 15 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 22.5 分)

听下面几段对话或独白,每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题 5 秒钟;听完后,各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段对话,回答第 6、7 两个小题。

6. Who did Steve go to the park with?
A. His friends. B. His classmates. C. His parents.
7. Why was the lake dirty there?
A. Because some visitors threw rubbish into it.
B. Because some visitors threw dead fish into it.
C. Because some factories poured dirty water into it.

听第 7 段对话,回答第 8 至 10 三个小题。

8. What would the man like?

- A. Beef noodles. B. Chicken noodles. C. Tomato noodles.

9. What size of noodles would the man like?

- A. A small bowl. B. A medium bowl. C. A large bowl.

10. How much should the man pay?

- A. 10 *yuan*. B. 13 *yuan*. C. 15 *yuan*.

听第 8 段对话,回答第 11 至 13 三个小题。

11. What's the matter with the girl?

- A. She has a headache. B. She has a stomachache. C. She has a cold.

12. How was the weather yesterday?

- A. Hot. B. Cold. C. Warm.

13. How many times should the girl have the medicine?

- A. Once a day. B. Twice a day. C. Three times a day.

听第 9 段对话,回答第 14 至 16 三个小题。

14. Why does Jack feel sorry?

- A. Because he left his homework at home.
B. Because he left his homework on the bus.
C. Because he handed in his homework late.

15. Where does Jack often do his homework?

- A. At school. B. At home. C. On the bus.

16. What does Miss Black ask Jack to do?

- A. To find his homework. B. To walk to school. C. To do his homework again.

听下面一段独白,回答第 17 至 20 四个小题。

17. How long will the trip last?

- A. For one day. B. For two days. C. For three days.

18. Which students are taking the trip for their biology class?

- A. Year 1. B. Year 2. C. Year 3.

19. What may Year 3 students do?

- A. Go cycling. B. Go swimming. C. Draw some pictures.

20. What is included in the trip cost?

- A. Breakfast. B. Lunch. C. Dinner.

第二部分 读(共三节,满分 70 分)

第一节 完形填空(共 15 小题;每小题 2 分,满分 30 分)

阅读下面两篇短文,从各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中,选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

A

Qingming, also called Tomb Sweeping Festival, is the most important festival in spring. On that day, people visit tombs(墓) to honor the dead. They always spend some time 21 the tomb area.

It is also a good time to celebrate the coming of 22. Nature wakes up, dressing the world in green in spring. Birds begin to build houses for their babies. In forests and fields, many animals have babies at this time of year. Days begin to get 23 and the weather gets warmer, so Qingming is also a happy time for people to enjoy the 24 activities, such as flying kites, swinging and so on. This is why this festival has been very 25 for thousands of years.

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|------------------|----------------|------------|----------------|
| 21. A. building | B. cleaning | C. hiding | D. developing |
| 22. A. spring | B. summer | C. autumn | D. winter |
| 23. A. shorter | B. longer | C. cooler | D. higher |
| 24. A. usual | B. special | C. indoor | D. outdoor |
| 25. A. enjoyable | B. comfortable | C. popular | D. educational |

B

Once upon a time, there lived a greedy (贪婪的) and selfish man named David. He always wished to have a lot of money and 26 cheated others to make money.

One day, one of his small bags full of gold coins was missing. David became very 27. He searched inside and outside for the bag, but found 28.

After a few days, a girl named Tina 29 the bag. Her father, one of David's workers, knew David was looking for the missing money everywhere, so he went to David. David was pleased to get the coins back. Because of his greedy nature, he decided to play a trick 30 his poor worker.

David shouted at his worker, "There were 75 gold coins in this bag, but you only gave me 50! Where are the other coins? You have stolen them!" The worker was shocked to hear this and tried his best to explain. 31, David still took him to the court (法庭). The judge (法官) heard patiently both the sides. David said, "It's quite clear that they have stolen 25 coins!"

The 32 judge and everyone there knew that David was lying. Soon, the judge made his judgment. "Since David lost a bag 33 had 75 gold coins and the bag found by Tina had just 50 coins, it seems that the bag does not 34 David. It was lost by someone else. 35 anyone sees a bag of 75 gold coins, please tell me. As no one says he loses 50 coins, I order the girl and her father to take those 50 coins as a prize for their honesty!"

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|------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| 26. A. never | B. hardly | C. sometimes | D. often |
| 27. A. worried | B. bored | C. excited | D. relaxed |
| 28. A. nothing | B. something | C. anything | D. everything |
| 29. A. invented | B. found | C. lost | D. bought |
| 30. A. in | B. to | C. on | D. for |
| 31. A. Besides | B. However | C. Luckily | D. Gradually |
| 32. A. important | B. clever | C. handsome | D. friendly |
| 33. A. what | B. who | C. whose | D. which |
| 34. A. belong to | B. give away | C. depend on | D. hear from |
| 35. A. Though | B. Whether | C. If | D. Unless |

第二节 阅读理解(共 15 小题;每小题 2 分,满分 30 分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中,选出最佳选项。

A

If you love writing, there are some games for you.

Novel Game

Prize: \$1,000

Deadline(截止日期): September 25th, 2022

Fee(费用): Free

The Novel Game is created for the next generation(代) of novel writers. Only one person can finally take home the final prize of \$1,000. According to the rule, the writer must be 16 years old or younger, and hand in a novel or a series of(一系列) short stories.

Ocean Protection Match

Prize: \$500

Deadline: December 15th, 2022

Fee: 50 yuan per person

The goal of the Ocean Protection Match is to praise writers while calling on everyone to protect the ocean. You can hand in films, music, poems or short videos.

Short Play Match

Prize: \$100 to \$500

Deadline: May 31st, 2022

Fee: Free

Anyone can hand in a 10-minute play to take part in the match. The play can be at most 10 pages and can be of any topic. Those plays will be judged by college professors. You can enter www.shortplay.com for an entry(参赛) form, the best short plays and the names of the former winners.

Story Match

Prize: \$1,000

Deadline: 21st of each month

Fee: Free

In this match, writers have to write a 36-word story. The story must be 36 words—no more and no fewer. Only stories are allowed, and each writer can only write one story.

36. What's special about the Novel Game?

A. There is an age limit(限制).

B. There is no entry fee.

C. It takes place every month.

D. It offers the second biggest prize.

37. Which game do you have to pay to take part in?

A. Story Match.

B. Ocean Protection Match.

C. Novel Game.

D. Short Play Match.

38. What can't you find on www.shortplay.com?

A. The best short plays.

B. An entry form.

C. The names of the former winners.

D. A series of films.

39. What's the biggest challenge the writers face at the Story Match?
- A. Their writing skills. B. The language they use.
C. The number of words in their stories. D. Their memory.
40. Who is the passage written for?
- A. People who love writing. B. People who love performing.
C. People who love playing games. D. People who love doing research.

B

On a cold winter afternoon, Susan was walking home from a supermarket. She was feeling a little tired, as she was carrying her shopping bags. They were so heavy that she decided to have a rest in the park. She walked towards the gate of the park. She noticed a poor man walking out of a restaurant in front of her. The man was holding a paper bag. He walked to a rubbish bin and started looking through it. Susan suddenly felt sad. She knew this man would take all that he could get, so she went up to him and gave him some fruit. The man looked up in surprise and took what she gave him.

A big smile appeared on his face and Susan felt very happy. Then he said, "Wow! First someone gave me this sandwich, then the orange juice, and now some delicious fruit. This is my daughter's lucky day. Thank you, kind girl." Then he went away, singing a song. Just then, Susan understood what the saying "Giving is getting" really meant. Everyone in the world needs help; everyone can offer help and everyone will be helped by showing kindness. Giving sometimes doesn't cost much, but it means a lot to the people who you help. The man's happiness at that moment comes into Susan's mind every time she has the chance to help others.

41. Susan felt a little tired because _____.
A. she walked too fast B. she carried heavy shopping bags
C. she worked for a long time D. she ate too much in the restaurant
42. The poor man felt _____ when Susan gave him some fruit.
A. sad B. funny C. nervous D. surprised
43. What might the poor man get from the restaurant?
A. Milk. B. Some fruit. C. A sandwich. D. A cake.
44. Which of the following is NOT true according to the passage?
A. The man got some food from others.
B. The man asked Susan for some fruit.
C. Susan was outside the park when she saw the man.
D. The man had no money to buy food for his daughter.
45. The passage mainly tells us that _____.
A. giving is receiving B. giving means taking
C. we shouldn't look through rubbish bins D. we should give others fruit

C

Orienteering(定向赛跑) is a sport which began in Europe in 1918. It is very popular in Sweden. A five-day orienteering event attracts(吸引) over 15,000 orienteers every year.

To orient yourself means to work out where you are. In orienteering, people run or walk around a course, using a compass(指南针) and a map to find their way.

Orienteering is known as the “O sport”, because orienteers need to think about where the controls might be and when they should run.

Another name for orienteering is “cunning running”, because you must think about the best way to go. Which way should you choose? Should you run down the long track(小路) or climb over the big hill?

How do you do it?

Runners use a compass and map to find red and white marks in the bush(丛林). The marks are called controls. They can help them find their way.

Each runner chooses a course. There are simple courses for beginners. There are harder courses for runners or walkers who have done orienteering before. And there are the hardest courses for the best runners.

Who does it?

Orienteering is popular with people of all ages, in many parts of the world.

Orienteering began in Australia in 1969. In 1985, the world championships were held in this country. They ran in the bush near Bendigo, in Victoria. Orienteers came from Scandinavia, France, China, Japan, the USA, New Zealand and many other countries.

46. Where did orienteering start?

- A. In Australia. B. In Europe. C. In Japan. D. In America.

47. The underlined word “cunning” in Paragraph 4 means “_____” in Chinese.

- A. 灵巧的 B. 笨拙的 C. 复杂的 D. 简易的

48. What can NOT help runners or walkers find their way?

- A. A compass. B. A map. C. The bush. D. The controls.

49. Why do people call orienteering “cunning running”?

- A. Because orienteers come from many different countries.
B. Because orienteers must think about the best way to go.
C. Because orienteers should climb over the hills.
D. Because orienteers need to think about where the controls might be.

50. Which is the best title for the passage?

- A. How to Enjoy Orienteering B. Orienteering, the Latest Sport
C. Let's Learn about Orienteering D. The History of Orienteering in Australia

第三节 阅读填空(共5小题;每小题2分,满分10分)

根据短文内容,从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有一项为多余选项。

When you're trying to sleep, your body loves to be cold rather than hot. 51 But sometimes your sleeping area is too cold because of a cold night outside, and you have difficulty finding the right balance(平衡) between too hot and too cold. With some small changes, you will be warm enough to get to sleep.

Do some exercise before going to bed. This will warm up your body temperature when you prepare for bed. 52 For example, breathe in deeply and raise your arms up. Continue to raise and lower your arms, breathing deeply with each movement, for 10–12 breaths.

53 A cup of hot water will increase your body temperature and give you a sense of warmth. You can also have a cup of hot water with lemon and honey to keep you warm.

Have a warm shower or bath. It can warm up your body and keep your body temperature up when it's time for bed. 54

Put on wool(羊毛) socks. 55 Your feet are often the first body part that starts to feel cold. Get several pairs of wool socks and keep them by your bed. You may reach for them at night, in case you can't get warm.

- A. Drink a cup of hot water.
B. Don't forget to drink a glass of milk.
C. This can help you get a comfortable sleep.
D. Wool is a great material for keeping warm.
E. Try some simple exercise to warm yourself up.
F. Sometimes, a cold sleeping environment can help you get to sleep.

非选择题(满分 50 分)

第三部分 写(共四节,满分 50 分)

第一节 单词填空(共 10 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 10 分)

根据句意和首字母、音标、中文提示补全单词,并将单词的正确形式完整地填写在答题卡上的相应位置(每空一词)。

56. S _____ is the first day of a week in Western countries.
57. Tom hid b _____ the big tree so his mother couldn't see him.
58. Mr. Green isn't in now. May I take a m _____ for you?
59. Gu Ailing is a _____ to speak Chinese well because she often comes back to China with her family.
60. The old man always lives alone but he doesn't feel l _____.
61. Sun Yingsha is a _____ /'tæləntɪd/ ping-pong player.
62. Can you _____ /ɪ'mædʒɪn/ the life in 30 years?
63. This skirt is made of _____ (丝绸) and it feels soft and smooth.
64. He lost in the game. This is an _____ (出乎意料的) result.
65. Tony was _____ (惩罚) by Miss Wang yesterday because he didn't do his homework.

第二节 语法填空(共 10 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 10 分)

根据下面材料,在空白处填入适当的内容(1 个单词)或括号内单词的正确形式,并将答案填写在答题卡上的相应位置。

Reading is 66 (real) important. Hopefully, we can get knowledge through reading, which not only broadens our horizons(拓宽视野), 67 also makes us cleverer and happier. Moreover, we can improve our school studies if we keep 68 (read), and we think that our future will become much 69 (bright).

However, some students spend too much time 70 their mobile phones and this will take much of 71 (they) spare time. So I would like 72 (suggest) that everyone should do more reading of good books, especially read Chinese classic novels every day so that we can spread our Chinese traditional culture to 73 world. What's more, by reading more books, our writing skills are 74 (improve), too.

All in all, doing reading 75 (do) us much good if we do it from now on. And it is strongly suggested that we should make reading become a habit of our life. Do you agree with me?

第三节 信息归纳(共5小题;每小题2分,满分10分)

阅读下面短文,根据其内容完成表格中所缺的信息,并将答案填写在答题卡上的相应位置。

Some Manners in Modern Life

Do you often use a mobile phone? Do you take the subway to school every day? These items make our modern life easier. But do you know how we should behave properly while using them? The following suggestions might be helpful.

For mobile phone users

★ Keep your voice down when you make a phone call in public. Shouting on the phone may make others feel uncomfortable.

★ Stop sending messages or playing games with your mobile phone at a dinner as well as a party. It's a good time to communicate with your family and friends.

★ Don't make or answer a call when you're driving. It is very dangerous for both you and your passengers, and it's against the law.

For subway passengers

★ You are supposed to wait in line while buying tickets and getting on the subway.

★ You're not allowed to eat or drink on the subway. Smoking is also against the rules. It's our duty to keep the subway clean and tidy.

★ You can't take pets on the subway. As we all know, animals may spread diseases(疾病) and get the subway dirty.

Items	Dos	Don'ts
Mobile phone users	Keep your voice down in <u>76</u> .	★ Don't send messages or play games at a dinner or a <u>77</u> . ★ Don't talk on the phone while <u>78</u> .
Subway passengers	★ Wait in line. ★ Keep the subway clean and <u>79</u> .	Don't eat, drink, <u>80</u> or take pets on the subway.

第四节 书面表达(满分20分)

为了减轻学生的负担,教育部颁布了“双减”政策。随着该政策的落地,同学们的生活也在发生着很大的变化。请以“Changes in My Life”为题,根据以下要点提示,写一篇英语短文。

要点:1. 你的生活有什么变化;2. 你怎样看待这些变化。

要求:1. 100词左右(标题和开头已给出,不计入总词数);2. 文章内容完整,语句通顺,逻辑清晰;3. 文中不能出现真实的个人信息。

Changes in My Life

With the policy of “double reduction” carried out, my life has changed a lot. _____
